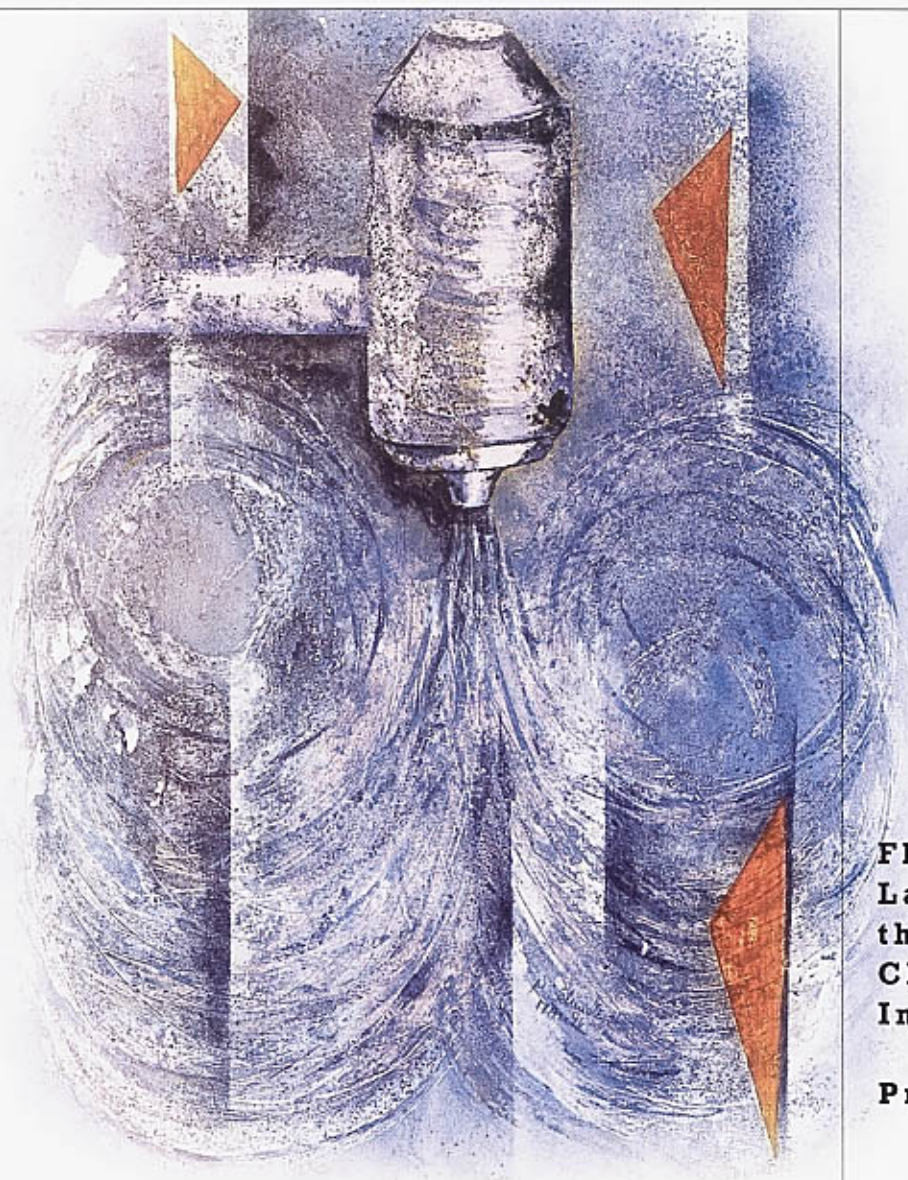


# Fluid Bed Systems



**Fluid Bed  
Laboratory Units for  
the Pharmaceutical,  
Chemical and Food  
Industry**

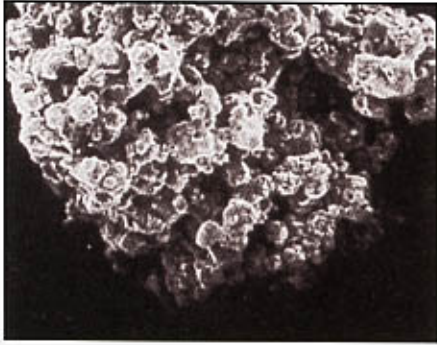
**Process Technology**

**LABORATORY  
UNITS**

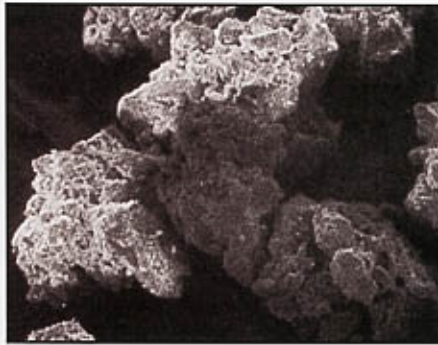


**We set the standards**

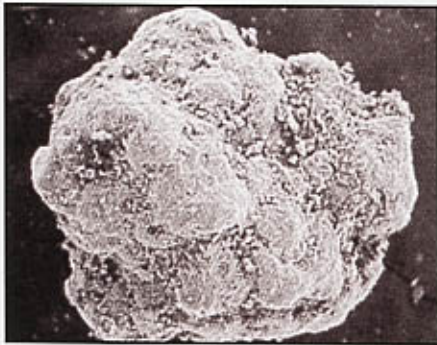
# Process Technology: Top Spray



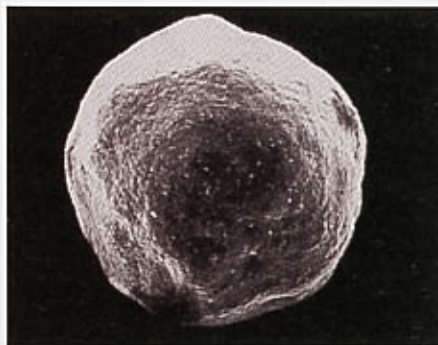
Instantized flavor granule



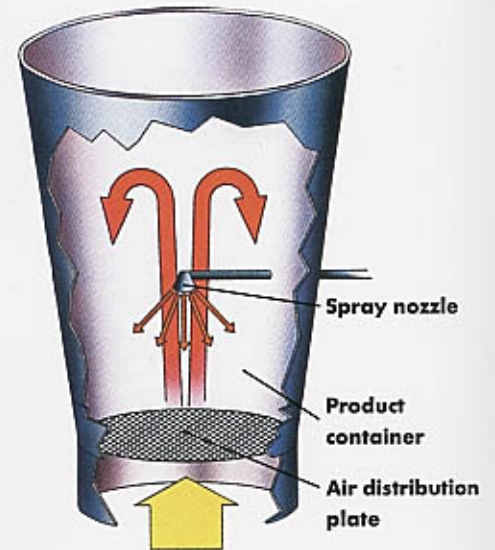
Granulated pharmaceutical



Granulated pharmaceutical



Top spray enteric coated pharmaceutical



Top Spray

## Agglomeration/ Granulation

- Reduce fines / dust
- Enhance flowability
- Eliminate segregation
- Homogeneous mixture of all ingredients
- Improve compressibility
- Alter bulk density
- Improve disintegration and dissolution

## Instantizing

- Improve dispersibility
- Increase porosity
- Disperse surfactants uniformly

## Coating

- Hot melts
- Taste masking
- Moisture and oxygen barrier coatings
- Enteric coatings
- Aesthetic coatings



# New: Hot Melt Coating

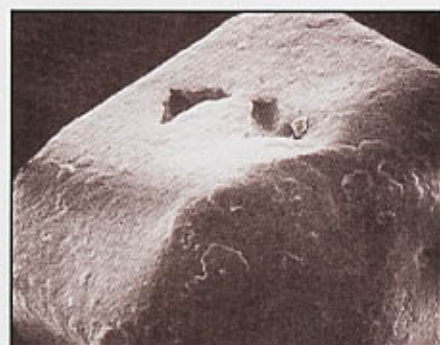
Among the various top spray coatings special attention should be given to hot melt coating. Instead of diluting or suspending the solids in water or organic solvents, a molten lipid or wax is sprayed onto the substrate.

## Special Features

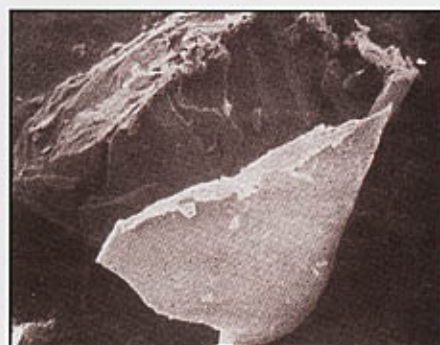
- Very economical and operator-friendly process as no solvent has to be evaporated (spray liquid = 100 % coating agent)
- Inexpensive coating materials taken from the food industry
- Capable of temperature release of active ingredients
- Wide application within the food & feed industries (particularly taste masking)



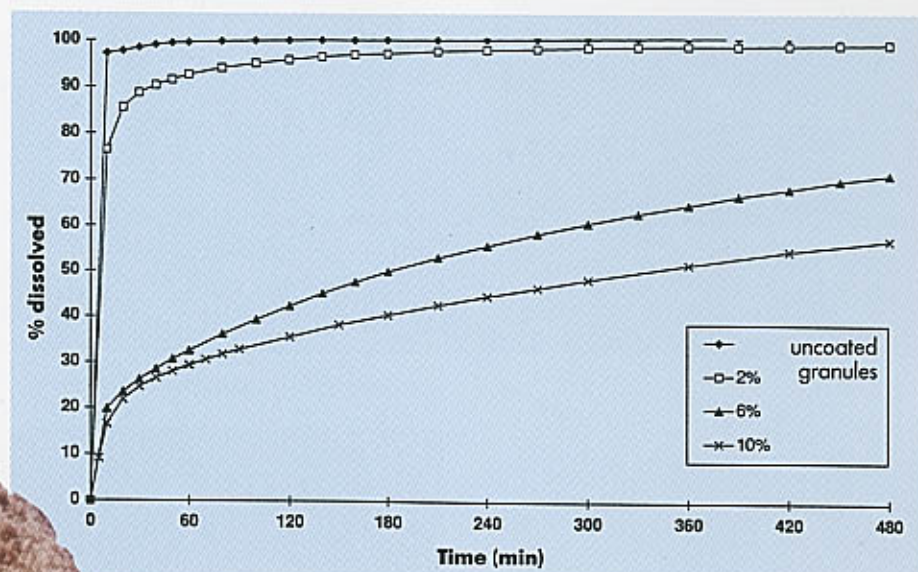
Wax-coated granule



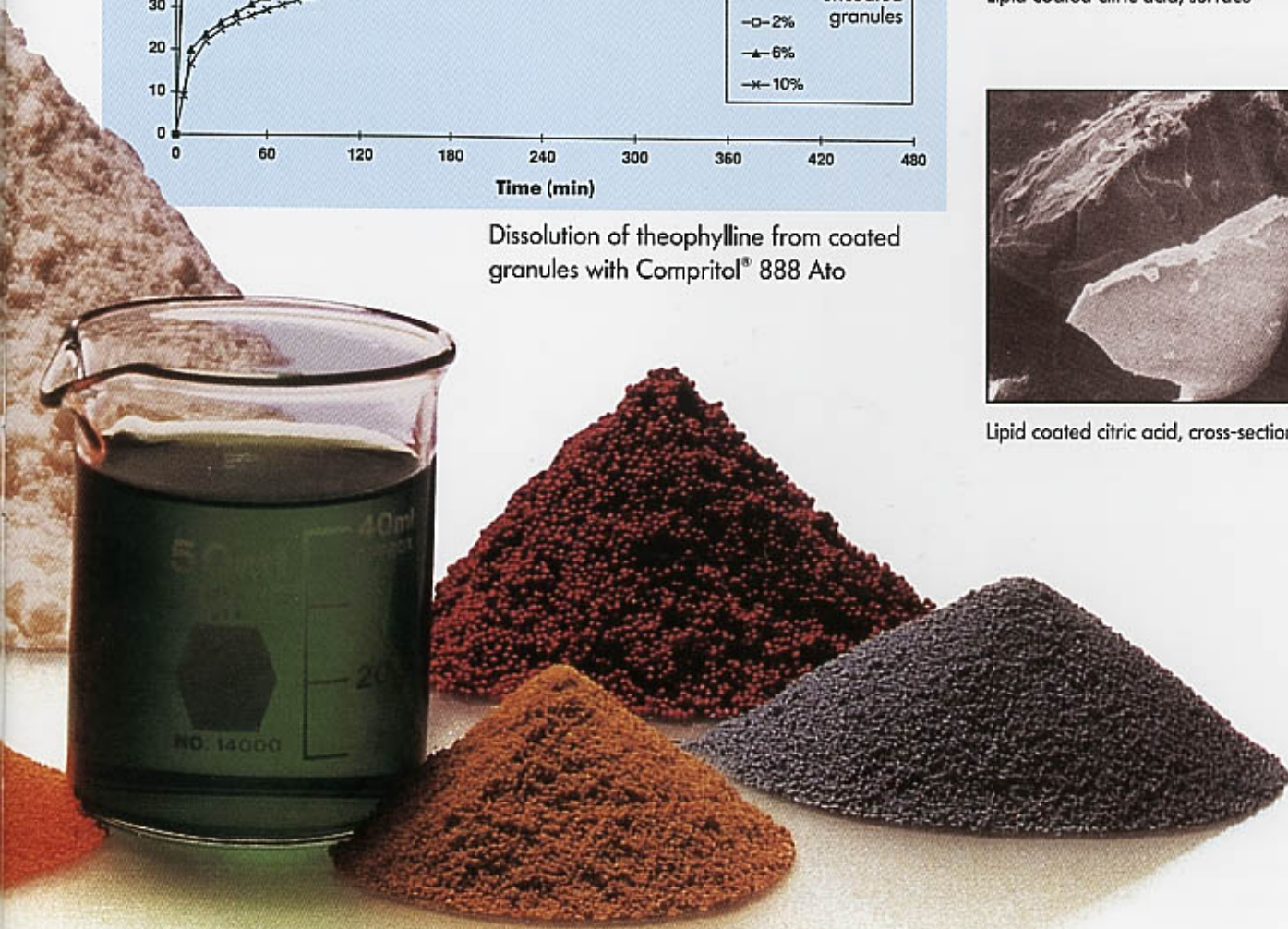
Lipid coated citric acid, surface



Lipid coated citric acid, cross-section



Dissolution of theophylline from coated granules with Compritol® 888 Ato

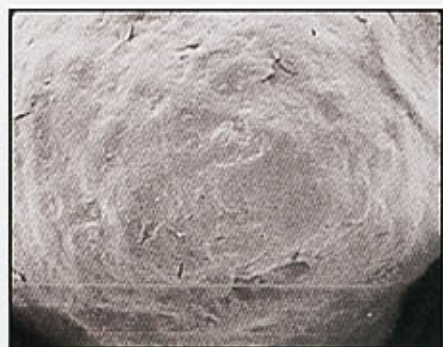


# Process Technology:

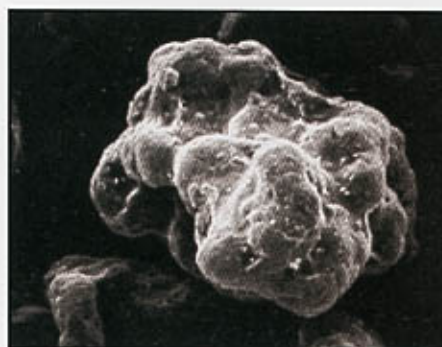
## Bottom Spray / HS Wurster Coating

### Coating

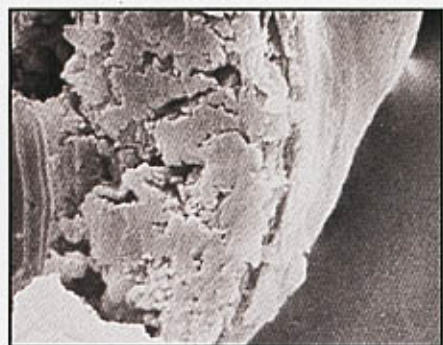
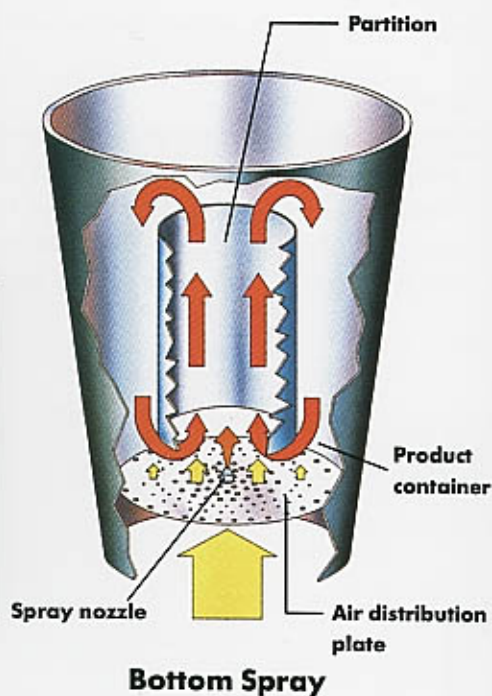
- Aqueous or solvent based solutions or suspensions
- Controlled release coatings
- Enteric release coatings
- Fine particle coating
- Active layering



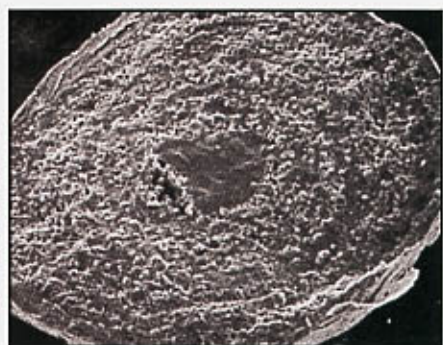
Wurster HS latex coated pharmaceutical (particle size <math>< 150 \mu\text{m}</math>)



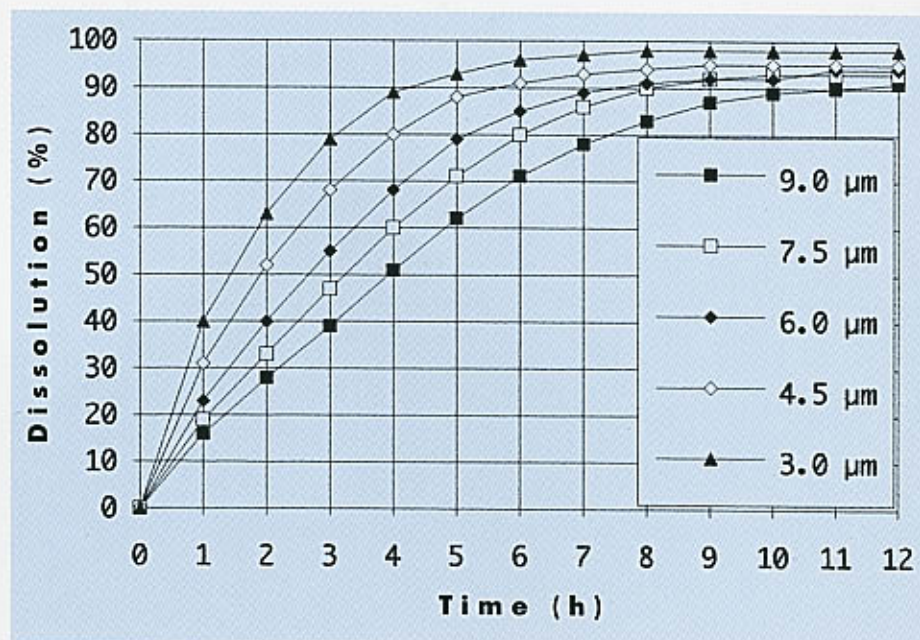
Wurster HS controlled release nutritional



Wurster HS latex coated pharmaceutical (particle size <math>< 150 \mu\text{m}</math>)  
(cross-section)



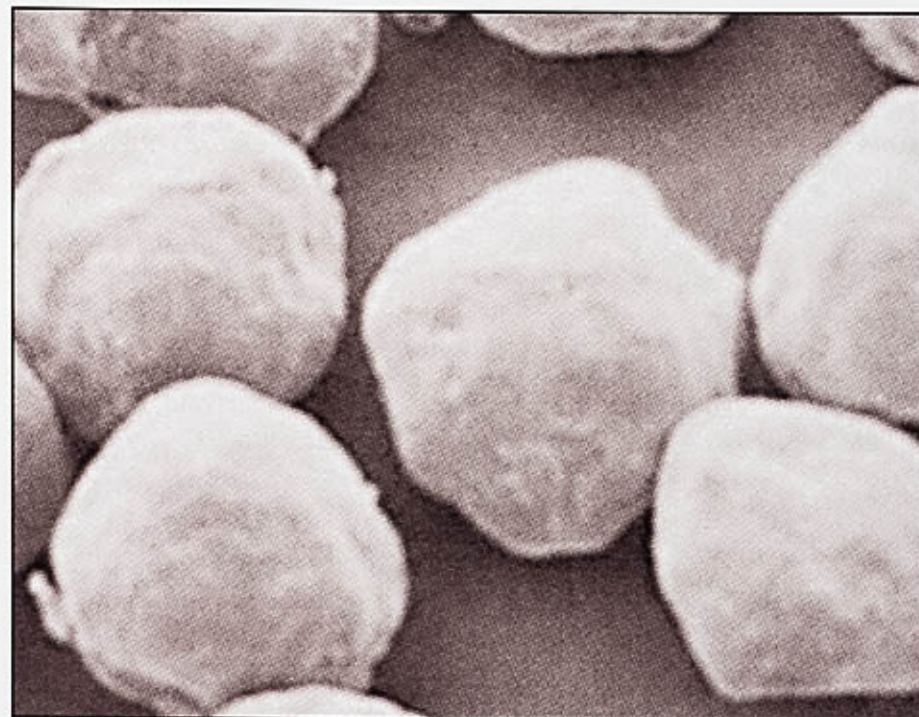
Wurster layered and coated pharmaceutical



Dissolution of theophylline from coated pellets as a function of the thickness of the coating. Coating is ethylcellulose with polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP) as a pore forming agent

# New: HS Wurster (High Speed)

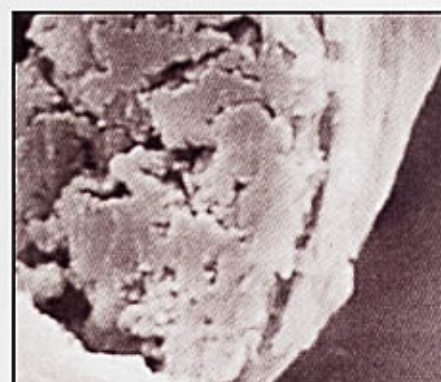
A modification of the conventional bottom spray technology permits the coating of particles down to **10 µm** and there-with the development of oral controlled release suspensions.



Coated micro granules (~100 µm)

### Special Features

- Higher spray rates
- No agglomeration of microparticles during coating
- Retrofit option for existing conventional Wurster units



Magnification

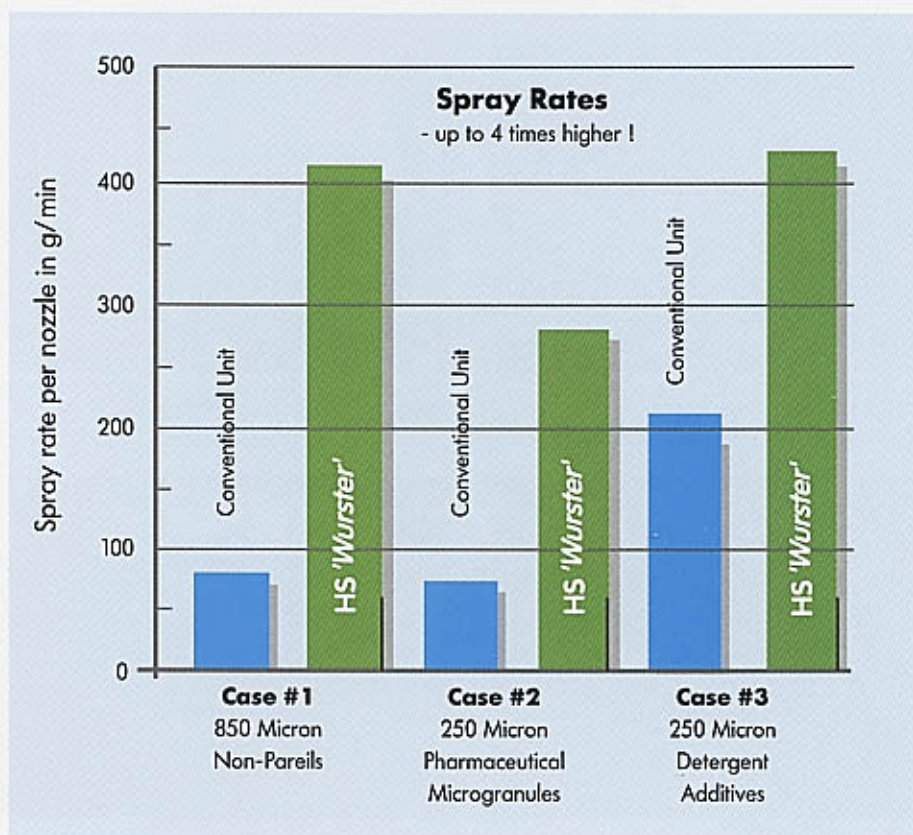


Cross section of micro granule



Magnification

Coating function: taste masking



Comparison Wurster - HS Wurster

# Process Technology: Rotor



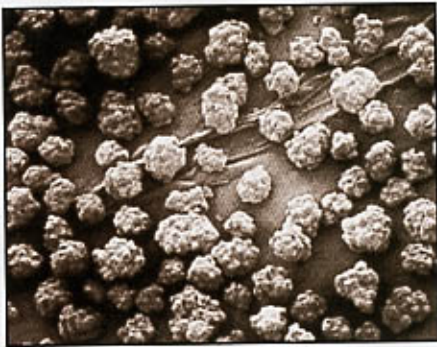
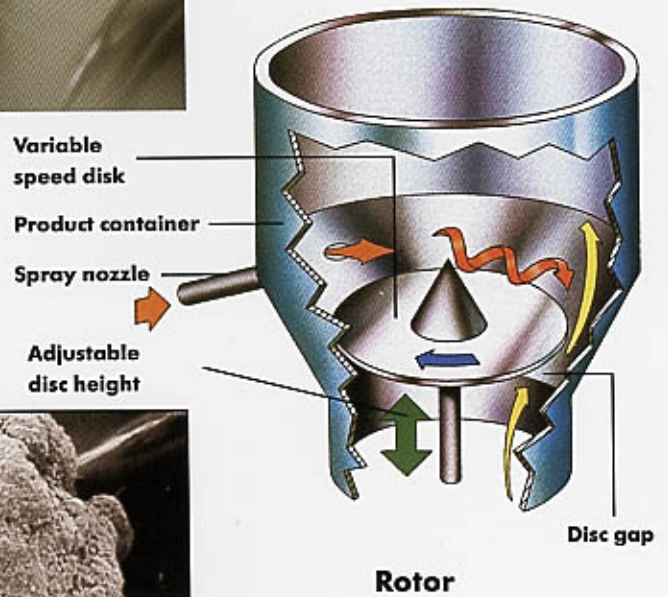
Rotor insert  
Easy handling with swivel device

## Granulation

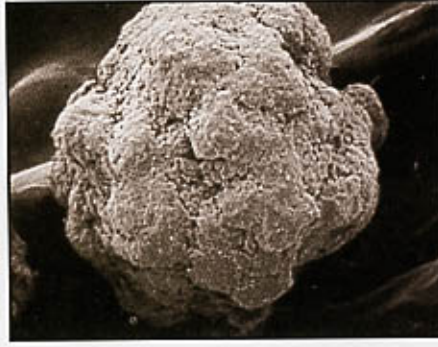
- enhance disintegration
- improve compressibility
- increase density
- spherical morphology

## Spheronization

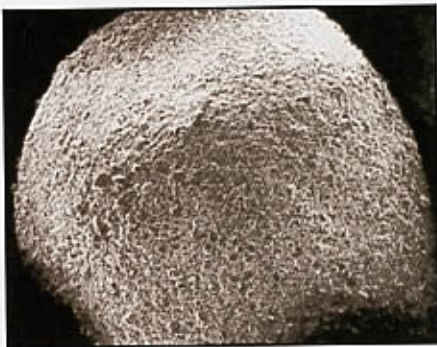
- increase density
- produce spherical particles
- high potency spheres
- smooth surface properties



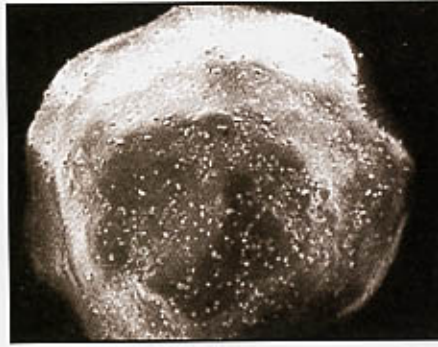
Rotor spheronized pharmaceutical (population)



Rotor spheronized pharmaceutical



Rotor pelletized pharmaceutical



Rotor solution layered pharmaceutical

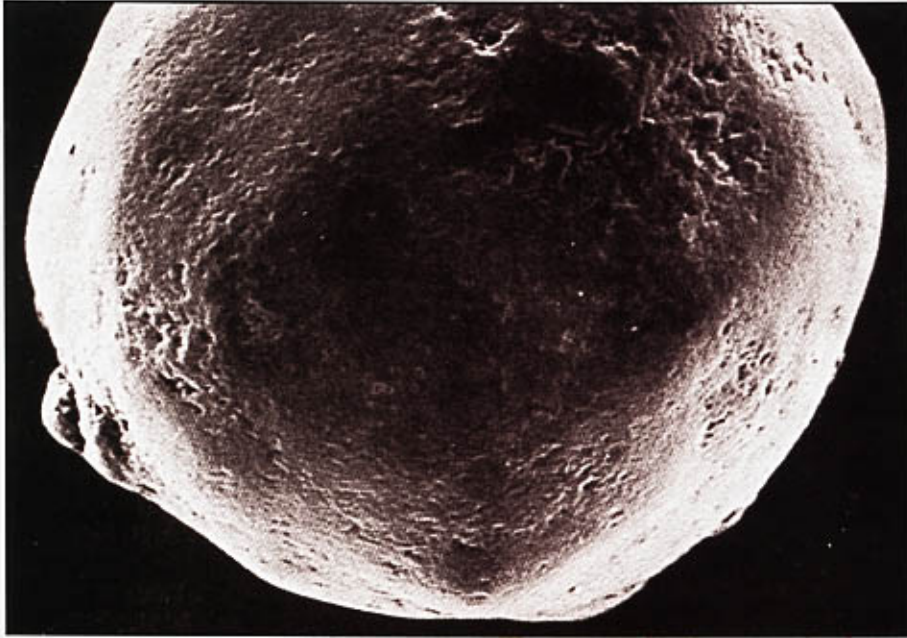
## Layering

- solution / suspension layering
- powder layering
- high potency pellets
- narrow particle size distribution
- increase density

## Coating

- film coatings
- enteric coatings
- sustained release coatings
- hot melt coatings

## New: Dry Powder Layering



Dry powder layering is achieved by depositing powder on a neutral nucleus.

### Special Features

- Extremely short processing time with a weight gain of up to 300%/h (800% totally)
- High yield (up to 98%) of essentially spherical pellets with extremely smooth surface
- Energy savings due to reduced air and liquid consumption

Layered pellet with micronized drug suspended in binder solution



Cross-section

# Control Systems

## Uni-Glatt:

Manual system with individual push buttons

## GPCG 1.1 and GPCG 3.1:

EcoView II\* - microprocessor controls with modern flat-screen monitor and membrane key board

## Options

- LabView® (Trade mark of National Instruments®): PC-based software package for data acquisition and flow diagram and trend graphics (Excel® compatible) (Excel® = Trade mark of Microsoft®)
- MaintView® = Electronic service manual with integrated error analysis guidance



Uni-Glatt®

GPCG 1.1 with rotor insert and EcoView®

GPCG 3.1 with Wurster insert

## Technical Data

(All rights for changes reserved)

# Technical data on request



# Features of the new GPCG 1.1

- Improved GMP conformity
- Optional HS-Wurster insert for the coating of particles down to 10  $\mu\text{m}$
- Optional discharge sifter for continuous rotor pelletizing
- Integrated rotor drive with frequency control
- Integrated handling system for process inserts facilitates product handling
- Housing on rollers and hinged filter housing for easy relocation
- Increased table area with separate table for pump, scale and spray liquid container
- Easy-to-handle exhaust air filter
- Modern microprocessor controls
- PID loop control characteristics
- Precise air volume monitoring
- Quick disconnect plugs for all utilities

## Additional Features

Dual chamber filter housing with product retaining filter and quick coupling for manual filter change, pneumatically actuated filter shake pistons, various filter materials available with different porosities



Powder feed device with nozzle for powder layering



Sample port on the product container side wall with sample collector for receiving the product.



Integrated rotor drive



Different process inserts as modular design technique



Integrated handling system

## Addresses



**Glatt® GmbH**  
**Process Technology**  
Bühlmühle  
79589 Binzen/Germany  
Phone: +49 7621 6 64 0  
Fax: +49 7621 6 47 23  
eMail: mail@glatt.de



**Worldwide Service  
to the Industry**



**Glatt® Systemtechnik GmbH**  
Grünaer Weg 26  
01277 Dresden/Germany  
Phone: +49 351 25 84 0  
Fax: +49 351 25 84 328  
eMail: info@glatt-dresden.de



**Glatt® Maschinen- & Apparatebau AG**  
Kraftwerkstraße 6  
4133 Pratteln/Switzerland  
Phone: +41 61 8 26 47 47  
Fax: +41 61 8 26 48 48  
eMail: info@glatt-ag.ch



**Glatt® Ingenieurtechnik GmbH**  
Nordstraße 12  
99427 Weimar/Germany  
Phone: +49 3643 47 0  
Fax: +49 3643 47 12 31  
eMail: git@glatt-weimar.de



**Glatt® Air Techniques Inc.**  
20 Spear Road  
Ramsey, NJ 07446 USA  
Phone: +1 201 8 25 87 00  
Fax: +1 201 8 25 03 89  
eMail: info@glattair.com

**Glatt® Norden ApS.**  
Skøjtevej 27 - 31  
2770 Kastrup/Denmark  
Phone: +45 48 14 22 44  
Fax: +45 48 14 22 55  
eMail: info@glattnorden.dk

**Glatt® Pharmatech SASU**  
Parc Technologique  
6, rue Louis Néel  
21000 Dijon/France  
Phone: +33 3 80 74 32 64  
Fax: +33 3 80 74 43 95  
eMail: glatt-pharmatech@glatt-  
pharmatech.fr

**Glatt® Protech Ltd.**  
Swanington Rd. Cottage Lane Ind. Est.  
Broughton Astley  
Leicester LE9 6TU/Great Britain  
Phone: +44 1455 28 58 58  
Fax: +44 1455 28 55 10  
eMail: info@glatt-protech.co.uk

[www.glatt.de](http://www.glatt.de)



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the standards**